Practica Plutarche the excellent Phylosopher,

Practica of the Philosopher Aristarche, whiche wolde wyll to achyeue

vpon the Helth of the body of man.

BRITISH MUSEUM

¶ A preseruacion of helth for all the partes of the body. and howe to ordre them.

N this my great frende Plutarche gyueth me counsell to haue alway the handes warme, and that by no meanes he suffer them to be colde. Also that an Ague or feuer, causeth the vtter partes of the body, customably to be colde, when he constrayneth heate all to fle inwardely. Agayne yf those thynges whiche be outwarde, and stretche to the highest partes dobringe and dispersse matter through all the body, that then it is holsome. Moreouer yf we laboure with out handes, that then by

the mocion of that parte, heate is wyllyngly moued to be in all the partes of our body, but yf we do no cuche thynge, then we muste prouyde that no colde take the vpper partes. And this was one of the matters whyche he was displeased with. The other except I be deceyued was of meates to be mynistred to a pacyent, he doth cõmaũde that the pacyent shall tast and take his meate longe or he be taken bycause we beyng in helth may accustome our selues therwith lest that when the syckenes is come we shulde abhorre & caste our mynde agaynst it, as chyldrẽ do, but let it be customably gyuen by lytell, lest that whan the fyt taketh vs we be greued with meates, as we be with medycynes and lest that we maye

scarsely bere it, when we muste nedes take some meates that be sod and vnsauery, wherfore somtyme it is not to be refused to take meates with vnwasshed handes, neyther to drynke water, neyther to drynke warme drynke in somer. But let these sophysticall crakes passe, as to abstayne from suche thynges, whiche appeare to be done vnder a pretense of temperaunce And let vs so vse our stomacke by lytel and lytel, that without greke it may gyue place to that whiche is profytable, & let vs put out of our mynde ȳ superstycious and scrupelous care of suche thynges in our diseases lest that we repent with thē that fall from great and mery pleasures, in to a base & fylthy state of lyuynge, wherof this

was excellently spoken, Chose the beste state of lyfe.

Here folowyth Electuaryes to auoyde coloure.

Nowe wil I write of them that auoide colours, and fyrst of the electuary called Diaprunis, it is called so because it standeth moste by Prunes, & it voydeth colour fro the stomacke. and fro the lyuer. Electuary of the iuce of Roses, that is properly agaynst the hote gowte and purgeth the redcolour. And it is good for syckenes in the ioyntes of colour. Also for them that be right sycke in the Feuer tercian.

Howe thou shalt knowe to gyue the quantyte of Medycyne.

Medycynes before ꝑ they be compounded togither they be dyuers in the makynge as some of more, and some of lesse, as of Scamony and of other beymy moystynges and vyolent, as Turbyt Elebre, Agryt Enclorbie, Colo Bloe and of all other lyke these, so that the takynge of Irapigra shall be. iij. drãmes, the weyght of a drãme is two pens halfepenye.

¶ Jeraphini but two drãmes, for that is more compounded with benymus medycynes, & vyolence than Irapigra, therfore the lesse shalbe taken therof.

¶ Also of Benedicta: maye be. iii. drammes.

¶ Also blanca. iii. drammes.

¶ Also of Pilularũ, Archiarum shulde be taken. iii. drammes.

Also of Pilule Aure. iii. drãmes
Also of Pulularũ de Eukor-
bie. iii. drammes.
Also of Pulularũ Fetidum &
of Stomaticum laxatiuum. ii.
drammes,
Also of Electuarium dulce. ii
drammes.
Also of Theodoricon anã car
diũ. iii. drãmes.
Nowe I haue shewed you of
the gyuynge of quantyte of me
dycynes, & the dyuersyte of thẽ
howe they auoyde superfluyte
of fleame or colouire.

Here begynneth the quan-
tytes to auoyde Me-
lancoly.

As it is sayde of Jeraphy,
-many so we shall say of Diace
nr, and the gyuynge of the quan
tite shalbe an ounce. Hoc auice-

na. Also of Trifera saracenica the receyte of it is .iiij. dr̃ames.
Also of Theodoricon eupisti con. ii. drammes.
Also the receyte of Jeralodo dion. ii. drammes.
Also of Caterica imperiale one dramme.

Nowe it shall be sayde of the quantytes of Medycynes.

To auoyde Coloure as of Diapruris. ii. dr̃ammes.
*** Also the receyte of Iuc= ca Rosarum be. iii. drammes.
These be the moste gyuynge of medycynes compounded.

Nowe the medycynes that wyll auoyde colde humoures.

Medicines that auoyde col de humours of the breest, and of his mẽbrs, and veynes

the fyrste is pallynū that muste be charped with .iii. drammes of Agryl, repressed with a dramme of the iuce of Lycorysle.

¶ Medycynes that shulde purge cold humours of the stomacke, and of the lyuer, shulde be charpened with two drammes of Turbit, and repressed with a dramme of the powder of peper, or Mirabolanus Judiis lebuly, as theyr quantytes be sayde before, or with Esule ope as is sayde before.

¶ Howe hote humoures shulde be purged and charped.

Nowe hote humours shulde be purged and charped with Mirabolanus Citemys, or with Rubarba, or with Cassia fistula acania, or with Tāmaridis, or Scamion, and

there be any dropsy of old tyme fastened on the lyuer, the medycy may not be sharped with scamony, for that wolde take of the skyn of lyuer, therfore take Elula, or Rubarba, & do to the medicines, as is before written.

Here folowe th his Powders for dysseases.

A Powdre for delycate men for to comforte dygestion and to amende the syght, take Cãnell, cardamoi, piperis, saturei, maiorane, crocaites, calamynte, of ethe halfe an ounce, nutmuges pompardyse foliꝫ of ethe an ounce, that is to say, of ethe .vi. peny weyght, galgeme half an vnce ferthynges wel tempered togyther make powdre of these and vse them.

A powdre agaynst the quartane.

A Powdre agaynst the quar
tane and dyce of the splee=
ne, take Coriandre, carin, seria
combusti of eche of them a peny
weyght Aneilanes yelenged.

¶ Agaynst fluxe of blode.

A Powdre agaynst the flux
of blode of the nose thryl=
les, take encense, mastyke, sau=
ge dragons nye of eche thre pe=
ny weyght, bren thē in a shel o=
uer the fyre & moue them tyll
they wax blacke, & make ther=
of sotyl powdre and cast therin.
A powdre agaynst the Cardya
cle, and agaynst to moche feble
nes, take camphore, muske, of
eche thre halfpeny weyte, sha=
uynges of ynery, of gelde, and
syluer of eche thre peny weyte.

¶ Finis.

¶ Imprynted by me Robert Wyer.

BRITISH MUSEUM